

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/12/2026

Your Name: Saskia le Cessie

Manuscript Title: Waarom controlegroepen zelden neutraal zijn in klinisch interventieonderzoek

Manuscript Number (if known): D8928

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In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work								
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Time frame: past 36 months								
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3	Royalties or licenses	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>						

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)								
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8	Patents planned, issued or pending	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
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10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

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11	Stock or stock options	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

☒ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.