

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 7/14/2025

Your Name: Manon C.W. Spaander

Manuscript Title: Neoadjuvante chemoradiotherapie gevolgd door actieve surveillance versus standaardchirurgie voor het oesofaguscarcinoom (SANO-trial): een multicenter, 'stepped-wedge' cluster-gerandomiseerde non-inferioriteitsstudie

Manuscript Number (if known): D8721

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work									
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Time frame: past 36 months									
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