

ICMJJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 27/01/2026

Your Name: Marcel Hobma

Manuscript Title: Van topcohorten tot paper mills

Manuscript number (if known): C5947

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work			
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	___ None	
Time frame: past 36 months			
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Member of the VersPers collective for investigative journalists (contract since January 2026) ; Contract for a research project on medical misinformation for UMC Utrecht & De Nieuwe Utrechtse School	

		(November 2024 - June 2025)	
3	Royalties or licenses	___ None	
4	Consulting fees	___ None	
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	Workshop on how to deal with medical misinformation for the GGDGHOR (October 2025)	
6	Payment for expert testimony	___ None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	___ None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	___ None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	___ None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	Board member of the Journal of Trial and Error	
11	Stock or stock options	___ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	___ None	
13		___ None	

Other financial or non-financial interests		

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